

{6,6'-Diethoxy-2,2'-[ethane-1,2-diylbis(nitrilomethylidene)]diphenolato}-trinitratosamarium(III)copper(II)

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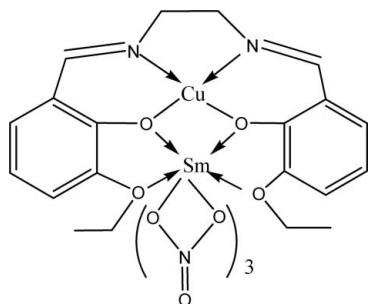
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.022; wR factor = 0.048; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.0.

A heteronuclear $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}-\text{Sm}^{\text{III}}$ complex (systematic name: {6,6'-diethoxy-2,2'-[ethane-1,2-diylbis(nitrilomethylidene)]diphenolato-1 κ^4 O¹,O^{1'},O⁶,O^{6'}:2 κ^4 O¹,N,N',O^{1'}}trinitrato-1 κ^6 O,O'-samarium(III)copper(II)}, $[\text{CuSm}(\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4)(\text{NO}_3)_3]$, with the hexadentate Schiff base compartmental ligand *N,N'*-bis(3-ethoxysalicylidene)ethylene-1,2-diamine, has been synthesized and structurally characterized. The Cu and Sm atoms are doubly bridged by two phenolate O atoms provided by the Schiff base ligand. The coordination of the Cu atom is square planar, formed by two imine N and two phenolate O atoms. The Sm^{III} atom has a decacoordination environment, formed by the phenolate O atoms, two ethoxy O atoms and two O atoms each from the three nitrates. No classical intermolecular hydrogen bonds are found. Some weak C—H...O and O...Cu interactions [$\text{O}\cdots\text{Cu} = 3.167(4)$ Å] generate a two-dimensional zigzag sheet.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Baggio *et al.* (2000); Brewer *et al.* (2001); Caravan *et al.* (1999); Edder *et al.* (2000); Mohanta *et al.* (2002); Wong *et al.* (2002).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{CuSm}(\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4)(\text{NO}_3)_3]$
 $M_r = 754.32$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
 $a = 8.6208(8)$ Å
 $b = 13.8333(13)$ Å
 $c = 21.151(2)$ Å

$V = 2522.4(4)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 3.23$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293(2)$ K
 $0.28 \times 0.17 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2004)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.533$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.622$

19177 measured reflections
6184 independent reflections
5236 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.022$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.048$
 $S = 1.00$
6184 reflections
363 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.35$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.65$ e Å⁻³
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
2621 Friedel pairs
Flack parameter: $-0.013(9)$

Table 1

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sm1—O1 | 2.4189 (19) | Sm1—O9 | 2.569 (2) |
| Sm1—O2 | 2.3697 (19) | Sm1—O11 | 2.513 (2) |
| Sm1—O3 | 2.6602 (19) | Sm1—O12 | 2.460 (2) |
| Sm1—O4 | 2.6115 (19) | Cu1—O1 | 1.900 (2) |
| Sm1—O5 | 2.545 (2) | Cu1—O2 | 1.901 (2) |
| Sm1—O6 | 2.513 (2) | Cu1—N1 | 1.908 (3) |
| Sm1—O8 | 2.495 (2) | Cu1—N2 | 1.909 (2) |
| O1—Sm1—O3 | 59.96 (6) | O8—Sm1—O4 | 122.64 (7) |
| O1—Sm1—O4 | 121.46 (6) | O8—Sm1—O5 | 68.78 (8) |
| O1—Sm1—O5 | 69.87 (8) | O8—Sm1—O6 | 71.94 (8) |
| O1—Sm1—O6 | 113.86 (7) | O8—Sm1—O9 | 49.93 (8) |
| O1—Sm1—O8 | 113.06 (8) | O8—Sm1—O11 | 138.00 (8) |
| O1—Sm1—O9 | 161.23 (8) | O9—Sm1—O3 | 102.71 (8) |
| O1—Sm1—O11 | 72.27 (8) | O9—Sm1—O4 | 77.26 (8) |
| O1—Sm1—O12 | 114.83 (8) | O11—Sm1—O3 | 79.81 (7) |
| O2—Sm1—O1 | 64.75 (6) | O11—Sm1—O4 | 78.04 (7) |
| O2—Sm1—O3 | 124.60 (6) | O11—Sm1—O5 | 140.82 (8) |
| O2—Sm1—O4 | 61.50 (6) | O11—Sm1—O6 | 146.79 (8) |
| O2—Sm1—O5 | 74.31 (8) | O11—Sm1—O9 | 113.94 (8) |
| O2—Sm1—O6 | 73.79 (7) | O12—Sm1—O3 | 79.58 (7) |
| O2—Sm1—O8 | 140.44 (7) | O12—Sm1—O4 | 78.42 (7) |
| O2—Sm1—O9 | 132.55 (9) | O12—Sm1—O5 | 162.85 (8) |
| O2—Sm1—O11 | 80.88 (8) | O12—Sm1—O6 | 130.86 (8) |
| O2—Sm1—O12 | 122.83 (7) | O12—Sm1—O8 | 94.75 (8) |
| O4—Sm1—O3 | 155.54 (7) | O12—Sm1—O9 | 64.78 (9) |
| O5—Sm1—O3 | 89.80 (7) | O12—Sm1—O11 | 50.63 (8) |
| O5—Sm1—O4 | 114.03 (7) | O1—Cu1—O2 | 84.85 (8) |
| O5—Sm1—O9 | 105.17 (9) | O1—Cu1—N1 | 95.24 (10) |
| O6—Sm1—O3 | 132.51 (7) | O1—Cu1—N2 | 172.36 (10) |
| O6—Sm1—O4 | 71.18 (7) | O2—Cu1—N1 | 177.37 (10) |
| O6—Sm1—O5 | 50.15 (8) | O2—Cu1—N2 | 94.10 (9) |
| O6—Sm1—O9 | 71.36 (9) | N1—Cu1—N2 | 86.15 (11) |
| O8—Sm1—O3 | 69.74 (7) | | |

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C20—H20A \cdots O8 | 0.96 | 2.43 | 3.139 (4) | 130 |
| C9—H9A \cdots O7 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.41 | 3.284 (4) | 150 |
| C7—H7 \cdots O7 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.36 | 3.279 (4) | 167 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x - 1, y, z$; (ii) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *APEX2*; data reduction: *APEX2*; program(s) used to solve structure: *APEX2*; program(s) used to refine structure: *APEX2*; molecular graphics: *APEX2*; software used to prepare material for publication: *APEX2*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG2240).

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supplementary materials

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{6,6'-Diethoxy-2,2'-[ethane-1,2-diylbis(nitrilomethylidene)]diphenolato}trinitratosamarium(III)copper(II)

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Comment

The potential applications of trivalent lanthanide complexes as contrast agent for magnetic resonance imaging and stains for fluorescence imaging have prompted considerable interest in the preparation, magnetic and optical properties of 3 d-4f heterometallic dinuclear complexes (Baggio *et al.*, 2000; Caravan *et al.*, 1999; Edder *et al.*, 2000). Recently, some 3 d-4f heterometallic Schiff base complexes have been synthesized, such as $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}-\text{Gd}^{\text{III}}$, $\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}-\text{Gd}^{\text{III}}$ and $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}-\text{Ho}^{\text{III}}$ heterodinuclear complexes (Brewer *et al.*, 2001; Mohanta *et al.*, 2002; Wong *et al.*, 2002), which exhibits novel magnetic and luminescent properties, however, there are relatively few studies on $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}-\text{Sm}^{\text{III}}$ dinuclear complexes. As part of our investigations into the structure and applications of 3 d-4f heterometallic Schiff base complexes, we report here the synthesis and X-ray crystal structure analysis of the title complex, (I), a new $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}-\text{Sm}^{\text{III}}$ complex with salen-type Schiff base *N,N'*-bis(3-ethoxysalicylidene) ethylene-1,2-diamine(H_2L).

Complex (I) crystallizes in the space group $P2_12_12_1$, with copper and samarium doubly bridged by two phenolate O atoms provided by a salen-type Schiff base ligand. The inner salen-type cavity is occupied by copper(II), while samarium(III) is present in the open and larger portion of the dinucleating compartmental Schiff base ligand. The dihedral angles between the mean planes of Cu1/O1/O2 and Sm1/O1/O2 is $3.7(2)^\circ$ suggesting that the bridging moiety is almost planar; the deviation of atoms from the least squares Cu1/O1/O2/Sm1 plane being $0.0315(2)\text{\AA}$ for Cu, $0.0218(2)\text{\AA}$ for Sm, $-0.0263(4)\text{\AA}$ for O1 and $-0.0270(3)\text{\AA}$ for O2.

The samarium(III) center in (I) has a decacoordination environment of O atoms. In addition to the phenolate ligands, two ethoxy O atoms coordinate to this metal center, two O atoms from each of the three nitrates chelate to samarium to complete the decacoordination. The three kinds of Sm—O bond distances are significantly different, the shortest being the Sm—O(phenolate) and longest being the Sm—O(methoxy) separations.

The coordination of copper(II) is square planar. The donor centers are alternatively above and below the mean N_2O_2 plane with an average deviation from the plane of $0.0844(2)\text{\AA}$, while Cu1 is just $0.0407(2)\text{\AA}$ below this square plane.

Adjacent molecules are held together by weak interactions ($\text{O10}\cdots\text{Cu1}=3.167(4)\text{\AA}$, $\text{C7}-\text{H7}\cdots\text{O7}^{\text{i}}$ and $\text{C9}-\text{H9}\cdots\text{O7}^{\text{ii}}$; symmetry codes:(i)-x + 1, y - 1/2, 1/2 - z; (ii)x - 1, Y, Z). these link the molecules into a two-dimensional zigzag sheet(Fig 2).

Experimental

H_2L was prepared by the 2:1 condensation of 3-ethoxysalicylaldehyde and ethylenediamine in methanol. Complex (I) was obtained by the treatment of copper(II) acetate monohydrate (0.168 g, 1 mmol) with H_2L (0.356 g, 1 mmol) in methanol solution (50 ml) under reflux for 3 h and then for another 3 h after the addition of samarium(III) nitrate hexahydrate (0.444 g, 1 mmol). The reaction mixture was cooled and the resulting precipitate was filtered off, washed with diethyl ether and

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dried *in vacuo*. Single crystals of (I) suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation at room temperature of a methanol solution. Analysis calculated for $C_{20}H_{22}CuN_5O_{13}Sm$: C 31.85, H 2.94, Cu 8.42, N 9.28, Sm 19.93%; found: C 31.80, H 2.91, Cu 8.45, N 9.33, Sm 19.95%. IR(KBr, cm^{-1}): 1640(C=N), 1384,1491(nitrate).

Refinement

The H atoms were positioned geometrically and treated as riding on their parent atoms, with C—H distances of 0.97 (methylene) and 0.96 Å (methyl), and with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(C)$ for methyl H atoms and $1.2U_{eq}(C)$ for other H atoms.

Figures

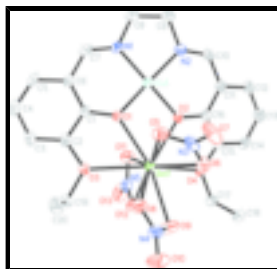


Fig.1. The molecular structure of (I), showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids. All the H atoms on carbon have been omitted for clarity.

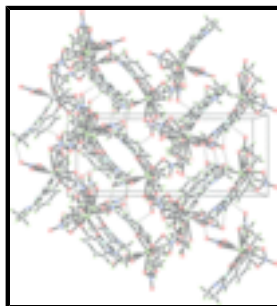


Fig.2. The packing diagram of (I), viewed along the *b* axis; hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

Table 1. Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

{6,6'-diethoxy-2,2'-[ethane-1,2-diylbis(nitrilomethylidyne)]diphenolato-1κ⁴O¹,O^{1'},O⁶,O^{6'}:2κ⁴O¹,N,N',O^{1'}}trinitrato-1κ⁶O,O'- samarium(III)copper(II)

Crystal data

[CuSm(C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₄)(NO₃)₃]

$M_r = 754.32$

Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 8.6208$ (8) Å

$b = 13.8333$ (13) Å

$c = 21.151$ (2) Å

$V = 2522.4$ (4) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 1488$

$D_x = 1.986$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 19177 reflections

$\theta = 1.8$ – 28.4°

$\mu = 3.23$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ (2) K

Block, red

$0.28 \times 0.17 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEX II area-detector diffractometer | 6184 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 5236 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$ |
| Detector resolution: 0 pixels mm^{-1} | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.4^\circ$ |
| $T = 293(2)$ K | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scans | $h = -11 \rightarrow 10$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2004) | $k = -18 \rightarrow 18$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.533$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.622$ | $l = -28 \rightarrow 27$ |
| 19177 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.022$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.019P)^2]$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.048$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.00$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.002$ |
| 6184 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 363 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.65 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2621 Friedel pairs |
| | Flack parameter: -0.013 (9) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Sm1 | 0.758979 (15) | 1.000545 (10) | 0.097186 (6) | 0.03280 (4) |
| Cu1 | 0.43532 (4) | 0.94387 (2) | 0.183302 (17) | 0.03690 (9) |
| N5 | 0.6347 (4) | 0.9937 (2) | -0.03107 (12) | 0.0513 (7) |

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| | | | | |
|------|------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.5890 (3) | 0.87546 (13) | 0.13701 (10) | 0.0395 (5) |
| N1 | 0.3237 (3) | 0.83138 (18) | 0.20885 (12) | 0.0377 (6) |
| O3 | 0.8146 (2) | 0.81613 (14) | 0.06966 (10) | 0.0396 (5) |
| O11 | 0.5526 (3) | 0.97137 (18) | 0.01551 (11) | 0.0590 (7) |
| O13 | 0.5818 (4) | 0.9988 (2) | -0.08480 (11) | 0.0792 (8) |
| C1 | 0.5900 (4) | 0.78076 (19) | 0.12685 (13) | 0.0312 (7) |
| C2 | 0.7140 (4) | 0.74466 (19) | 0.09014 (13) | 0.0346 (7) |
| C5 | 0.4912 (4) | 0.6173 (2) | 0.13322 (15) | 0.0469 (8) |
| H5 | 0.4163 | 0.5739 | 0.1472 | 0.056* |
| C7 | 0.3536 (4) | 0.7445 (2) | 0.19117 (15) | 0.0406 (8) |
| H7 | 0.2884 | 0.6958 | 0.2058 | 0.049* |
| O12 | 0.7763 (3) | 1.00950 (19) | -0.01877 (10) | 0.0540 (6) |
| C4 | 0.6083 (4) | 0.5856 (2) | 0.09699 (16) | 0.0524 (9) |
| H4 | 0.6123 | 0.5206 | 0.0859 | 0.063* |
| C6 | 0.4800 (4) | 0.7162 (2) | 0.15052 (13) | 0.0354 (7) |
| O2 | 0.5405 (2) | 1.05638 (13) | 0.15454 (9) | 0.0351 (4) |
| N2 | 0.3009 (3) | 1.01365 (18) | 0.23861 (11) | 0.0393 (6) |
| O4 | 0.6581 (2) | 1.17546 (13) | 0.07559 (9) | 0.0373 (5) |
| O6 | 0.8625 (3) | 1.11130 (16) | 0.18137 (11) | 0.0500 (6) |
| O5 | 0.8189 (3) | 0.96652 (18) | 0.21287 (11) | 0.0532 (7) |
| O8 | 1.0395 (3) | 0.96285 (16) | 0.11271 (12) | 0.0546 (6) |
| N3 | 0.8613 (3) | 1.0503 (3) | 0.22574 (14) | 0.0490 (7) |
| C19 | 0.9510 (4) | 0.7847 (2) | 0.03452 (14) | 0.0437 (8) |
| H19A | 0.9935 | 0.8392 | 0.0115 | 0.052* |
| H19B | 0.9204 | 0.7361 | 0.0039 | 0.052* |
| C3 | 0.7241 (4) | 0.6480 (2) | 0.07552 (14) | 0.0434 (8) |
| H3 | 0.8068 | 0.6246 | 0.0518 | 0.052* |
| O9 | 1.0010 (3) | 1.0865 (2) | 0.05411 (13) | 0.0689 (8) |
| C16 | 0.4796 (4) | 1.14461 (18) | 0.15585 (13) | 0.0328 (6) |
| C8 | 0.1878 (4) | 0.8545 (2) | 0.24860 (15) | 0.0474 (8) |
| H8A | 0.1691 | 0.8030 | 0.2787 | 0.057* |
| H8B | 0.0960 | 0.8621 | 0.2225 | 0.057* |
| C15 | 0.5414 (4) | 1.21220 (19) | 0.11348 (13) | 0.0338 (7) |
| C10 | 0.2786 (4) | 1.1052 (2) | 0.23833 (14) | 0.0389 (7) |
| H10 | 0.2083 | 1.1307 | 0.2672 | 0.047* |
| O10 | 1.2361 (3) | 1.0403 (3) | 0.07445 (15) | 0.0932 (9) |
| C17 | 0.7306 (4) | 1.2406 (2) | 0.02956 (13) | 0.0444 (8) |
| H17A | 0.6507 | 1.2790 | 0.0093 | 0.053* |
| H17B | 0.7813 | 1.2024 | -0.0029 | 0.053* |
| O7 | 0.9014 (4) | 1.0745 (2) | 0.27940 (12) | 0.0809 (10) |
| N4 | 1.0959 (4) | 1.0303 (2) | 0.07988 (14) | 0.0534 (8) |
| C11 | 0.3562 (4) | 1.1717 (2) | 0.19575 (15) | 0.0378 (8) |
| C9 | 0.2234 (4) | 0.9478 (2) | 0.28284 (14) | 0.0448 (7) |
| H9A | 0.1282 | 0.9768 | 0.2982 | 0.054* |
| H9B | 0.2902 | 0.9351 | 0.3188 | 0.054* |
| C14 | 0.4830 (4) | 1.3055 (2) | 0.11118 (16) | 0.0420 (8) |
| H14 | 0.5238 | 1.3500 | 0.0828 | 0.050* |
| C12 | 0.3022 (4) | 1.2679 (2) | 0.19381 (17) | 0.0471 (9) |
| H12 | 0.2247 | 1.2879 | 0.2214 | 0.057* |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C20 | 1.0732 (5) | 0.7438 (3) | 0.07655 (17) | 0.0574 (9) |
| H20A | 1.1080 | 0.7926 | 0.1055 | 0.086* |
| H20B | 1.1591 | 0.7221 | 0.0514 | 0.086* |
| H20C | 1.0314 | 0.6902 | 0.0998 | 0.086* |
| C13 | 0.3639 (4) | 1.3319 (2) | 0.15125 (16) | 0.0520 (9) |
| H13 | 0.3247 | 1.3945 | 0.1493 | 0.062* |
| C18 | 0.8475 (4) | 1.3070 (2) | 0.05914 (18) | 0.0570 (10) |
| H18A | 0.7953 | 1.3525 | 0.0861 | 0.085* |
| H18B | 0.9023 | 1.3413 | 0.0266 | 0.085* |
| H18C | 0.9197 | 1.2699 | 0.0837 | 0.085* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sm1 | 0.03259 (8) | 0.02752 (6) | 0.03830 (7) | -0.00114 (9) | 0.00422 (6) | 0.00242 (7) |
| Cu1 | 0.0367 (2) | 0.02826 (16) | 0.04569 (19) | -0.00167 (15) | 0.01072 (18) | 0.00384 (17) |
| N5 | 0.068 (2) | 0.0352 (14) | 0.0505 (16) | 0.0006 (17) | -0.0011 (14) | -0.0049 (16) |
| O1 | 0.0424 (14) | 0.0231 (9) | 0.0531 (13) | -0.0029 (9) | 0.0163 (10) | 0.0000 (9) |
| N1 | 0.0363 (16) | 0.0367 (13) | 0.0402 (14) | -0.0025 (11) | 0.0021 (12) | 0.0097 (12) |
| O3 | 0.0372 (13) | 0.0316 (11) | 0.0500 (12) | 0.0013 (9) | 0.0097 (10) | -0.0024 (9) |
| O11 | 0.0513 (15) | 0.0772 (19) | 0.0486 (13) | -0.0061 (13) | 0.0037 (12) | -0.0006 (12) |
| O13 | 0.114 (2) | 0.0737 (16) | 0.0498 (14) | -0.015 (2) | -0.0223 (14) | 0.0004 (16) |
| C1 | 0.0333 (18) | 0.0248 (13) | 0.0355 (14) | -0.0010 (12) | -0.0027 (14) | 0.0015 (12) |
| C2 | 0.0403 (18) | 0.0270 (13) | 0.0364 (15) | 0.0011 (12) | -0.0034 (13) | 0.0012 (11) |
| C5 | 0.058 (2) | 0.0247 (14) | 0.058 (2) | -0.0105 (14) | -0.0036 (17) | 0.0042 (14) |
| C7 | 0.0361 (19) | 0.0393 (16) | 0.0465 (19) | -0.0103 (14) | -0.0042 (16) | 0.0121 (15) |
| O12 | 0.0528 (15) | 0.0618 (15) | 0.0474 (11) | -0.0086 (15) | 0.0062 (10) | -0.0008 (11) |
| C4 | 0.069 (3) | 0.0239 (15) | 0.064 (2) | 0.0013 (14) | -0.009 (2) | -0.0038 (15) |
| C6 | 0.0396 (19) | 0.0280 (14) | 0.0385 (15) | -0.0044 (12) | -0.0048 (14) | 0.0058 (13) |
| O2 | 0.0336 (12) | 0.0252 (9) | 0.0465 (11) | 0.0024 (9) | 0.0098 (9) | 0.0029 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0368 (13) | 0.0419 (15) | 0.0392 (13) | 0.0022 (11) | 0.0071 (10) | 0.0057 (12) |
| O4 | 0.0419 (13) | 0.0281 (10) | 0.0420 (11) | -0.0008 (9) | 0.0055 (10) | 0.0070 (9) |
| O6 | 0.0565 (16) | 0.0441 (12) | 0.0495 (13) | 0.0017 (11) | -0.0047 (12) | -0.0042 (12) |
| O5 | 0.0574 (17) | 0.0570 (15) | 0.0453 (13) | 0.0029 (12) | 0.0021 (12) | 0.0139 (11) |
| O8 | 0.0418 (14) | 0.0462 (12) | 0.0758 (16) | -0.0018 (11) | 0.0056 (13) | 0.0054 (12) |
| N3 | 0.0388 (17) | 0.0639 (19) | 0.0442 (17) | 0.0188 (16) | -0.0005 (13) | -0.0085 (17) |
| C19 | 0.0402 (19) | 0.0439 (17) | 0.0470 (18) | 0.0045 (15) | 0.0123 (16) | -0.0056 (14) |
| C3 | 0.054 (2) | 0.0312 (14) | 0.0452 (16) | 0.0062 (15) | -0.0021 (16) | -0.0058 (13) |
| O9 | 0.0485 (17) | 0.086 (2) | 0.0719 (17) | -0.0149 (14) | 0.0014 (14) | 0.0335 (16) |
| C16 | 0.0353 (18) | 0.0260 (13) | 0.0370 (14) | -0.0005 (11) | -0.0053 (13) | -0.0009 (12) |
| C8 | 0.042 (2) | 0.054 (2) | 0.0462 (19) | -0.0054 (15) | 0.0103 (16) | 0.0144 (16) |
| C15 | 0.0345 (18) | 0.0275 (13) | 0.0394 (16) | -0.0012 (12) | -0.0053 (14) | -0.0015 (12) |
| C10 | 0.0344 (18) | 0.0436 (16) | 0.0386 (15) | 0.0075 (14) | 0.0046 (14) | -0.0011 (14) |
| O10 | 0.0393 (17) | 0.135 (3) | 0.106 (2) | -0.0233 (18) | 0.0062 (16) | 0.003 (2) |
| C17 | 0.057 (2) | 0.0361 (15) | 0.0403 (16) | -0.0041 (16) | 0.0092 (17) | 0.0076 (12) |
| O7 | 0.083 (2) | 0.113 (2) | 0.0464 (14) | 0.0462 (19) | -0.0178 (14) | -0.0234 (15) |
| N4 | 0.0389 (18) | 0.065 (2) | 0.0563 (17) | -0.0093 (14) | 0.0061 (14) | -0.0100 (14) |
| C11 | 0.0376 (19) | 0.0331 (14) | 0.0428 (19) | 0.0037 (13) | 0.0008 (15) | 0.0004 (14) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C9 | 0.040 (2) | 0.0484 (17) | 0.0458 (16) | 0.0021 (15) | 0.0091 (15) | 0.0137 (15) |
| C14 | 0.0426 (19) | 0.0270 (14) | 0.057 (2) | 0.0006 (12) | -0.0032 (16) | 0.0086 (14) |
| C12 | 0.042 (2) | 0.0357 (16) | 0.064 (2) | 0.0088 (14) | 0.0041 (17) | -0.0084 (16) |
| C20 | 0.052 (2) | 0.052 (2) | 0.069 (2) | 0.0130 (18) | -0.005 (2) | -0.0070 (18) |
| C13 | 0.058 (2) | 0.0279 (15) | 0.070 (2) | 0.0138 (15) | 0.0001 (19) | 0.0014 (16) |
| C18 | 0.059 (2) | 0.0439 (19) | 0.068 (2) | -0.0123 (17) | 0.0199 (19) | -0.0001 (18) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Sm1—O1 | 2.4189 (19) | O4—C17 | 1.467 (3) |
| Sm1—O2 | 2.3697 (19) | O6—N3 | 1.262 (4) |
| Sm1—O3 | 2.6602 (19) | O5—N3 | 1.245 (4) |
| Sm1—O4 | 2.6115 (19) | O8—N4 | 1.261 (4) |
| Sm1—O5 | 2.545 (2) | N3—O7 | 1.233 (3) |
| Sm1—O6 | 2.513 (2) | C19—C20 | 1.490 (5) |
| Sm1—O8 | 2.495 (2) | C19—H19A | 0.9700 |
| Sm1—O9 | 2.569 (2) | C19—H19B | 0.9700 |
| Sm1—O11 | 2.513 (2) | C3—H3 | 0.9300 |
| Sm1—O12 | 2.460 (2) | O9—N4 | 1.254 (4) |
| Cu1—O1 | 1.900 (2) | C16—C15 | 1.400 (4) |
| Cu1—O2 | 1.901 (2) | C16—C11 | 1.409 (4) |
| Cu1—N1 | 1.908 (3) | C8—C9 | 1.511 (5) |
| Cu1—N2 | 1.909 (2) | C8—H8A | 0.9700 |
| N5—O13 | 1.227 (3) | C8—H8B | 0.9700 |
| N5—O11 | 1.252 (3) | C15—C14 | 1.386 (4) |
| N5—O12 | 1.267 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.450 (4) |
| O1—C1 | 1.328 (3) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C7 | 1.285 (4) | O10—N4 | 1.222 (4) |
| N1—C8 | 1.478 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.500 (5) |
| O3—C2 | 1.385 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.9700 |
| O3—C19 | 1.458 (4) | C17—H17B | 0.9700 |
| C1—C6 | 1.395 (4) | C11—C12 | 1.411 (4) |
| C1—C2 | 1.412 (4) | C9—H9A | 0.9700 |
| C2—C3 | 1.376 (4) | C9—H9B | 0.9700 |
| C5—C4 | 1.341 (5) | C14—C13 | 1.381 (5) |
| C5—C6 | 1.420 (4) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C12—C13 | 1.370 (5) |
| C7—C6 | 1.442 (4) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | C20—H20A | 0.9600 |
| C4—C3 | 1.396 (5) | C20—H20B | 0.9600 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C20—H20C | 0.9600 |
| O2—C16 | 1.329 (3) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C10 | 1.282 (4) | C18—H18A | 0.9600 |
| N2—C9 | 1.467 (4) | C18—H18B | 0.9600 |
| O4—C15 | 1.383 (4) | C18—H18C | 0.9600 |
| O1—Sm1—O3 | 59.96 (6) | C1—C6—C7 | 123.6 (3) |
| O1—Sm1—O4 | 121.46 (6) | C5—C6—C7 | 117.8 (3) |
| O1—Sm1—O5 | 69.87 (8) | C16—O2—Cu1 | 123.83 (18) |
| O1—Sm1—O6 | 113.86 (7) | C16—O2—Sm1 | 128.61 (17) |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O1—Sm1—O8 | 113.06 (8) | Cu1—O2—Sm1 | 106.02 (8) |
| O1—Sm1—O9 | 161.23 (8) | C10—N2—C9 | 123.3 (3) |
| O1—Sm1—O11 | 72.27 (8) | C10—N2—Cu1 | 126.0 (2) |
| O1—Sm1—O12 | 114.83 (8) | C9—N2—Cu1 | 110.7 (2) |
| O2—Sm1—O1 | 64.75 (6) | C15—O4—C17 | 118.0 (2) |
| O2—Sm1—O3 | 124.60 (6) | C15—O4—Sm1 | 118.78 (15) |
| O2—Sm1—O4 | 61.50 (6) | C17—O4—Sm1 | 122.91 (17) |
| O2—Sm1—O5 | 74.31 (8) | N3—O6—Sm1 | 96.66 (18) |
| O2—Sm1—O6 | 73.79 (7) | N3—O5—Sm1 | 95.60 (18) |
| O2—Sm1—O8 | 140.44 (7) | N4—O8—Sm1 | 98.4 (2) |
| O2—Sm1—O9 | 132.55 (9) | O7—N3—O5 | 122.5 (3) |
| O2—Sm1—O11 | 80.88 (8) | O7—N3—O6 | 120.0 (3) |
| O2—Sm1—O12 | 122.83 (7) | O5—N3—O6 | 117.5 (3) |
| O4—Sm1—O3 | 155.54 (7) | O3—C19—C20 | 112.3 (3) |
| O5—Sm1—O3 | 89.80 (7) | O3—C19—H19A | 109.1 |
| O5—Sm1—O4 | 114.03 (7) | C20—C19—H19A | 109.1 |
| O5—Sm1—O9 | 105.17 (9) | O3—C19—H19B | 109.1 |
| O6—Sm1—O3 | 132.51 (7) | C20—C19—H19B | 109.1 |
| O6—Sm1—O4 | 71.18 (7) | H19A—C19—H19B | 107.9 |
| O6—Sm1—O5 | 50.15 (8) | C2—C3—C4 | 118.8 (3) |
| O6—Sm1—O9 | 71.36 (9) | C2—C3—H3 | 120.6 |
| O8—Sm1—O3 | 69.74 (7) | C4—C3—H3 | 120.6 |
| O8—Sm1—O4 | 122.64 (7) | N4—O9—Sm1 | 95.08 (19) |
| O8—Sm1—O5 | 68.78 (8) | O2—C16—C15 | 116.7 (3) |
| O8—Sm1—O6 | 71.94 (8) | O2—C16—C11 | 123.7 (3) |
| O8—Sm1—O9 | 49.93 (8) | C15—C16—C11 | 119.5 (2) |
| O8—Sm1—O11 | 138.00 (8) | N1—C8—C9 | 107.2 (3) |
| O9—Sm1—O3 | 102.71 (8) | N1—C8—H8A | 110.3 |
| O9—Sm1—O4 | 77.26 (8) | C9—C8—H8A | 110.3 |
| O11—Sm1—O3 | 79.81 (7) | N1—C8—H8B | 110.3 |
| O11—Sm1—O4 | 78.04 (7) | C9—C8—H8B | 110.3 |
| O11—Sm1—O5 | 140.82 (8) | H8A—C8—H8B | 108.5 |
| O11—Sm1—O6 | 146.79 (8) | O4—C15—C14 | 125.9 (3) |
| O11—Sm1—O9 | 113.94 (8) | O4—C15—C16 | 113.7 (2) |
| O12—Sm1—O3 | 79.58 (7) | C14—C15—C16 | 120.4 (3) |
| O12—Sm1—O4 | 78.42 (7) | N2—C10—C11 | 124.1 (3) |
| O12—Sm1—O5 | 162.85 (8) | N2—C10—H10 | 118.0 |
| O12—Sm1—O6 | 130.86 (8) | C11—C10—H10 | 118.0 |
| O12—Sm1—O8 | 94.75 (8) | O4—C17—C18 | 112.7 (3) |
| O12—Sm1—O9 | 64.78 (9) | O4—C17—H17A | 109.1 |
| O12—Sm1—O11 | 50.63 (8) | C18—C17—H17A | 109.1 |
| O1—Cu1—O2 | 84.85 (8) | O4—C17—H17B | 109.1 |
| O1—Cu1—N1 | 95.24 (10) | C18—C17—H17B | 109.1 |
| O1—Cu1—N2 | 172.36 (10) | H17A—C17—H17B | 107.8 |
| O2—Cu1—N1 | 177.37 (10) | O10—N4—O9 | 122.3 (3) |
| O2—Cu1—N2 | 94.10 (9) | O10—N4—O8 | 121.1 (4) |
| N1—Cu1—N2 | 86.15 (11) | O9—N4—O8 | 116.5 (3) |
| O13—N5—O11 | 122.2 (3) | C16—C11—C12 | 118.9 (3) |
| O13—N5—O12 | 122.6 (3) | C16—C11—C10 | 123.5 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| O11—N5—O12 | 115.2 (3) | C12—C11—C10 | 117.6 (3) |
| C1—O1—Cu1 | 125.42 (19) | N2—C9—C8 | 108.5 (2) |
| C1—O1—Sm1 | 130.21 (18) | N2—C9—H9A | 110.0 |
| Cu1—O1—Sm1 | 104.22 (8) | C8—C9—H9A | 110.0 |
| C7—N1—C8 | 121.8 (3) | N2—C9—H9B | 110.0 |
| C7—N1—Cu1 | 125.4 (2) | C8—C9—H9B | 110.0 |
| C8—N1—Cu1 | 112.6 (2) | H9A—C9—H9B | 108.4 |
| C2—O3—C19 | 116.9 (2) | C13—C14—C15 | 119.7 (3) |
| C2—O3—Sm1 | 120.22 (16) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.1 |
| C19—O3—Sm1 | 122.91 (16) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.1 |
| N5—O11—Sm1 | 95.79 (19) | C13—C12—C11 | 120.0 (3) |
| O1—C1—C6 | 124.7 (3) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.0 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 116.3 (3) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.0 |
| C6—C1—C2 | 119.0 (2) | C19—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—O3 | 125.7 (3) | C19—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 121.0 (3) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| O3—C2—C1 | 113.2 (2) | C19—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.9 (3) | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.6 | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.6 | C12—C13—C14 | 121.4 (3) |
| N1—C7—C6 | 125.4 (3) | C12—C13—H13 | 119.3 |
| N1—C7—H7 | 117.3 | C14—C13—H13 | 119.3 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 117.3 | C17—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| N5—O12—Sm1 | 97.91 (17) | C17—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 121.5 (3) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.3 | C17—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.3 | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 118.6 (3) | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C20—H20A \cdots O8 | 0.96 | 2.43 | 3.139 (4) | 130 |
| C9—H9A \cdots O7 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.41 | 3.284 (4) | 150 |
| C7—H7 \cdots O7 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.36 | 3.279 (4) | 167 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1, y, z$; (ii) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$.

Fig. 1

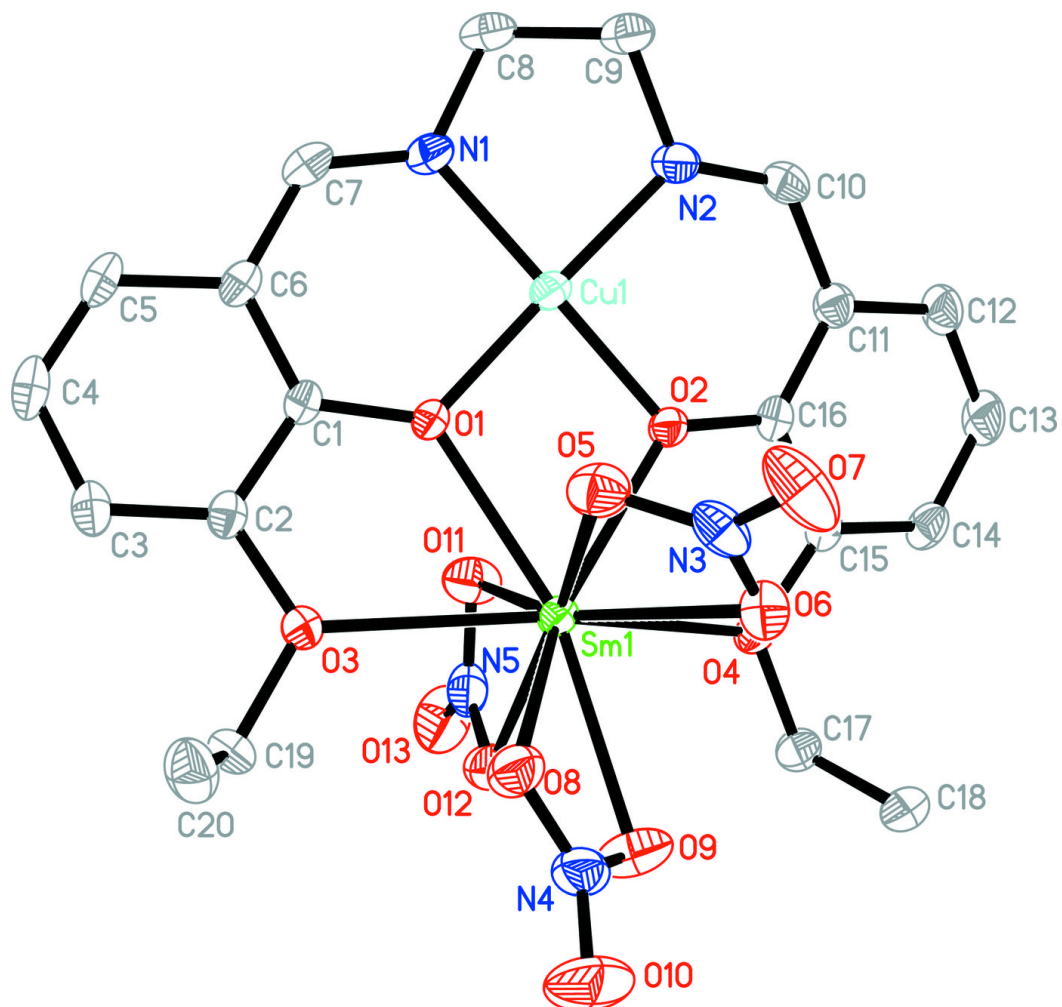


Fig. 2

